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Deceleration of projectiles in snow

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*For conversion of SI metric units to U.S./
British customary units of measurement
consult ASTM Standard E380, Metric Prac-
tice Guide, published by the American Socie-
ty for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race St.,
Philadelphia, Pa. 19103.*

*Cover: M374 81-mm projectile after impact
into a snow target. Aluminum foil
was used to protect snow sample
from winds caused by motion of the
centrifuge arm.*

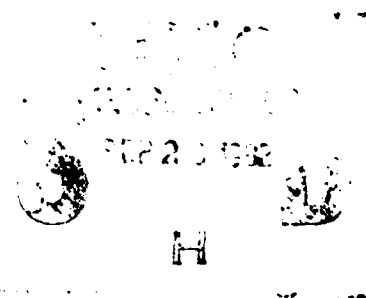


CRREL Report 82-20

August 1982

Deceleration of projectiles in snow

Donald G. Albert and Paul W. Richmond III



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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Instrumented M374 projectiles were launched into snow, nylon, and Styrofoam targets using a 10.7-m radius centri- fuge. For snow of 410-kg/m ³ density, the 3.1-kg test projectile experienced decelerations of approximately 220, 400, and 550 m/s ² (at a depth of 0.1 m) for initial impact velocities of 15, 30 and 46 m/s respectively. These values dis- agree with values predicted from a simple hydrodynamic drag force approximation. The decelerations measured for snow targets were always greater than those measured for nylon shaving targets (of density 120 kg/m ³) indicating that this material is not a good analog for snow of the density used in these tests.		

PREFACE

This report was prepared by Donald G. Albert, Geophysicist, Geophysical Sciences Branch, Research Division, and Paul W. Richmond III, Mechanical Engineer, Applied Research Branch, Experimental Engineering Division, U.S. Army Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory. Funding was provided by DA Project 4A762730AT42, Technical Area B, Work Unit 2, *Cold Regions Performance of Seismic-Acoustic Sensor Systems* and Work Unit 9, *Fuze Action in Snow*.

The authors acknowledge the assistance of George Aitken, Glenn Durell, Dennis Farrell, Gregor Fellers, and Gary Decoff of CRREL and the many personnel at Sandia Laboratories who made this study possible. Dr. George Swinzow and David Cole of CRREL provided many useful comments on an earlier version of this report. The authors also thank Dr. Malcom Mellor and Jacqueline Richter of CRREL, and A. Garcia of U.S. Army Armament Research and Development Command (ARRADCOM) for technical reviews.

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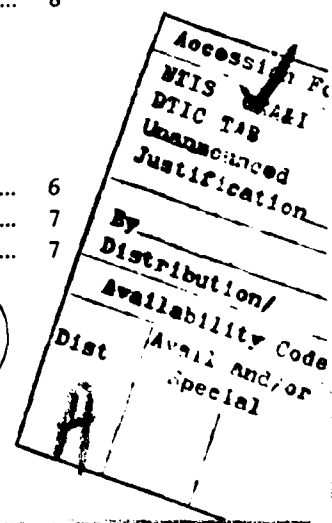
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DECELERATION OF PROJECTILES IN SNOW

Donald G. Albert and Paul W. Richmond III

INTRODUCTION

Snow greatly reduces the effectiveness of impact-fuzed projectiles. In order to obtain maximum effectiveness on a winter battlefield, to design new fuzes and to evaluate current equipment, detailed knowledge of the snow penetration process is required. Fuze performance under various impact conditions can be studied by both direct and reverse ballistic test procedures (Lascher et al. 1975). The direct test subjects the fuzed projectile to realistic launch accelerations, but has the problem of accurately locating the point of impact and requires telemetry to obtain data from on-board transducers. The reverse ballistic technique, where the target is fired into a stationary projectile, has the advantage of allowing instrumentation in the projectile to be directly wired to recording equipment. However, this technique is difficult to use with snow because of its compressibility (Todisco et al. 1980).

The centrifugal launch method used here to test impact-fuzed projectiles is unique in that it provides advantages normally found in both of the above techniques. Sensors in the projectile are directly wired to recording equipment, and the target is not accelerated as in the reverse ballistic technique. The point of impact is also easily controlled using this method.

These tests provided measurements of the deceleration of a projectile when it hits a snow target. The deceleration data were smoothed by using a low pass digital filter and integrated to obtain depth of penetration. The data were then compared with a modified hydrodynamic drag equation (Kornhauser 1969) that has been used to describe fuze impact

into both snow and mud. Kovacs (1971) and Davis (1975) also used similar equations to analyze fuze performance.

TEST PROCEDURE

The centrifuge facility used for these tests (Fig. 1) is located at the Sandia Laboratories in Albuquerque, New Mexico. Otts (1973) described the centrifuge and gave an example of its use as an impact testing machine. It has a 10.7-m radius and is capable of subjecting a test item to tangential velocities up to 164 m/s.

An inert M374 81-mm projectile with an M524 fuze was used in these tests. The fuze was instrumented by replacing the striker and explosive train with a piezoresistive accelerometer mounted on an aluminum plug (Fig. 2). The instrumentation lead was run through the projectile body and out of the tail section. The mass of the projectile was 6.2 kg.

Targets made from snow, nylon shavings (a candidate material to simulate snow), and Styrofoam panels were used in these tests. The snow targets were prepared by sifting snow through a 6-mm mesh screen into 610-mm square by 150-mm deep boxes constructed of 50-mm thick Styrofoam (Fig. 3). These targets were then aged at least 24 hours to allow the snow to sinter. Snow densities of about 400 kg/m³ were obtained. The nylon targets were prepared by pouring 10-mm long nylon shavings into the 150-mm deep Styrofoam boxes. A piece of cheesecloth was placed over the surface of the shavings to keep them in place when the box was turned on its side for the



Figure 1. View of the 10.7-m centrifuge at Sandia Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

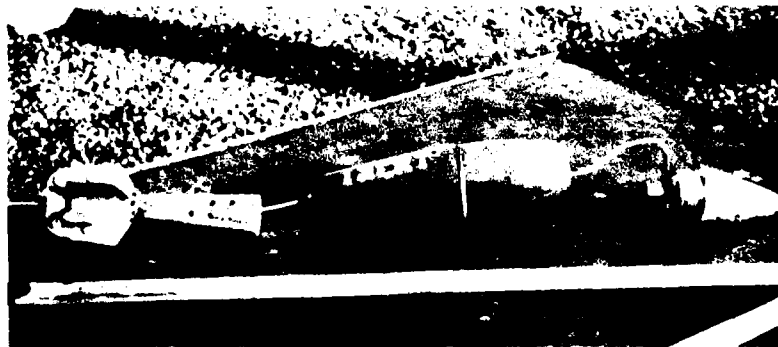


Figure 2. Close-up view of instrumented M524 fuze and M374 81-mm projectile.



Figure 3. Preparation of the snow target.



Figure 4. Snow target, with aluminum foil windscreen in place, positioned in stand prior to test.

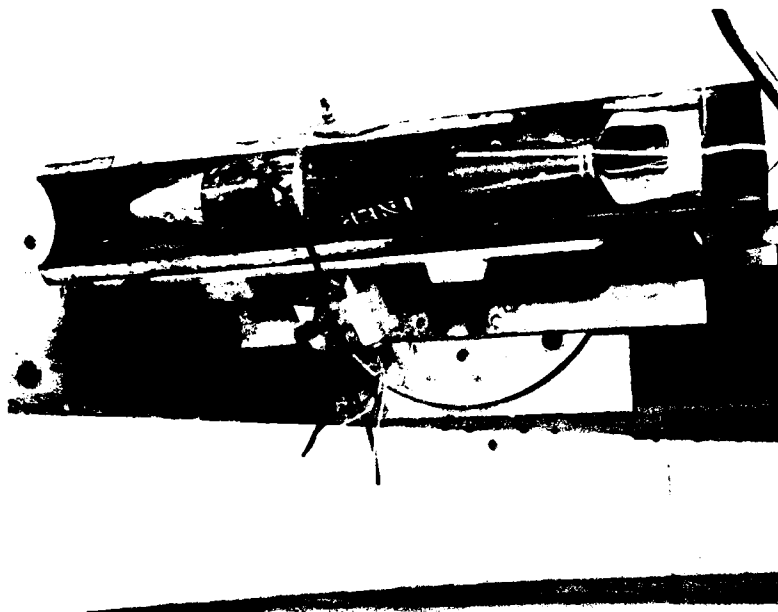


Figure 5. Close-up view of test projectile mounted on centrifuge arm. Note steel cable holding projectile to arm and explosive cable-cutter used to release projectile.

test. Three 50-mm thick panels of Styrofoam were placed in the target boxes for a third series of tests. The Styrofoam targets were used to check the operation of the measuring equipment.

The target box was placed in a rigid stand located on a tangent to the arc made by the centrifuge arm and positioned to ensure a near normal impact (Fig. 4). An aluminum foil wind screen was placed 150 mm in front of the snow target to protect the snow surface from wind damage. Alternating layers of Styrofoam and plywood were placed behind the target to stop the projectile.

The instrumented projectile was mounted on the centrifuge as shown in Figure 5. When the centrifuge achieved the desired velocity, the projectile was released so that it hit the target. The accelerometer output was amplified and recorded on an analog tape recorder. The frequency response of this system was flat to 5 kHz. Data were obtained for impact velocities ranging from 15 to 90 m/s (50 to 300 ft/s). Preliminary results from this experiment have been presented by Fulton (1979) and by Aitken et al. (1980).

DATA REDUCTION

The test data were digitized for computer analysis using a sampling rate of 40 kHz. Input signals of known acceleration values were used to calibrate the system.

A typical acceleration vs time signal for a snow impact at 30 m/s is shown in Figure 6. Projectile impacts with the wind screen, the snow surface, and the barrier behind the snow target are identified in the figure. The travel times between these impacts were used to verify the identifications given in the figure.

The signal was passed through a zero phase low pass digital filter with a cutoff frequency of 5 kHz, corresponding to the bandwidth of the analog recording equipment. The filter removes any high frequency noise produced by the digitizing process (Otnes and Enochson 1978) without introducing time shifts to the signal. This latter property of the filter is quite important. Computer programs to apply digital Butterworth filters to signals are readily available (Stearns 1975); however, these filters will introduce a frequency-dependent phase shift, which causes the output signal to be delayed in time by an amount proportional to the frequency of each component. To remove the phase shift, the filter was first applied to the signal, obtaining a phase-shifted, filtered output. The filter output was then reversed and the signal passed through the filter again. This procedure has two effects: 1) the final output will not be phase (or time) shifted, since the phase shift caused by the second pass will be the negative of the phase shift caused by the first pass, and 2) the final

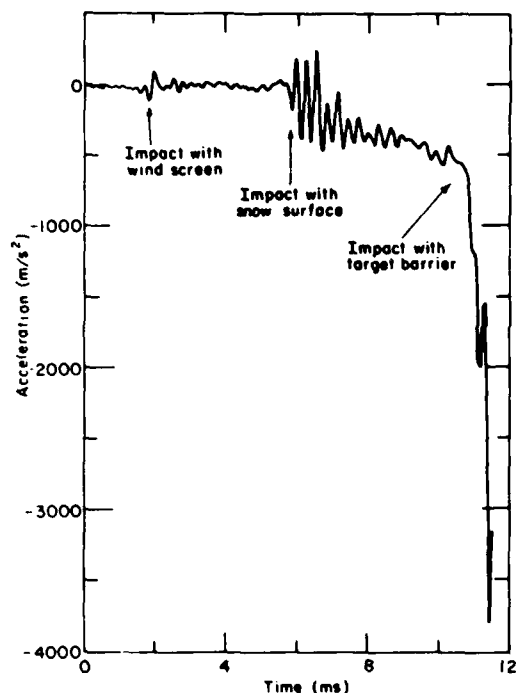


Figure 6. Acceleration vs time for 30-m/s impact of projectile into 390-kg/m³ density snow target.

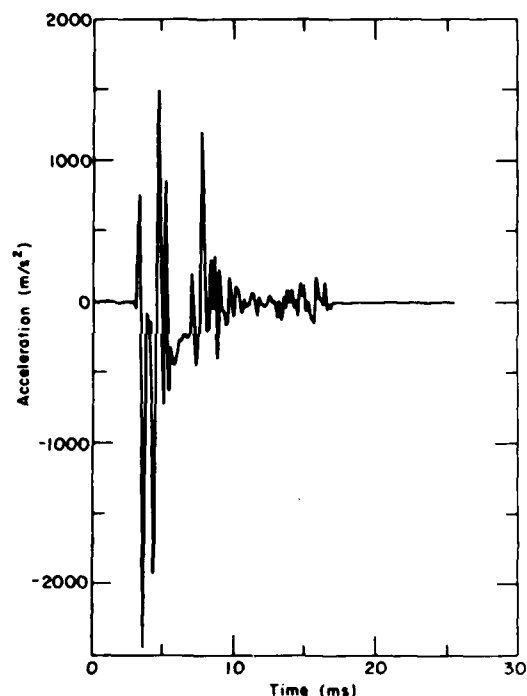


Figure 7. Acceleration vs time response of projectile, suspended by a string, to hammer tap.

amplitude response of the filter will be the square of the amplitude response of a single filter operation. After filtering, however, some high frequency noise superimposed on the snow impact signal was still visible. This noise cannot be attributed to the digitizing process and therefore must have some physical cause.

A possible source of this high frequency noise is resonant vibration of the projectile. A test was conducted to ascertain whether or not the resonant frequency of the projectile was of the same order as the high frequency noise on the data traces. The projectile was suspended from a string attached to its tail and then tapped with a hammer. The output from the accelerometer was then digitized and is shown in Figure 7. The amplitude vs frequency plot obtained from the Fourier transform of this signal is shown in Figure 8. The peak amplitude is around 1.5 kHz, with a significant amount of power located at frequencies up to about 3.5 kHz, suggesting that resonant vibration of the projectile could be the cause of the noise on the data traces. In most cases, it was found that a low pass filter with a cutoff frequency of around 1 kHz was sufficient to remove this high frequency noise. For the higher impact

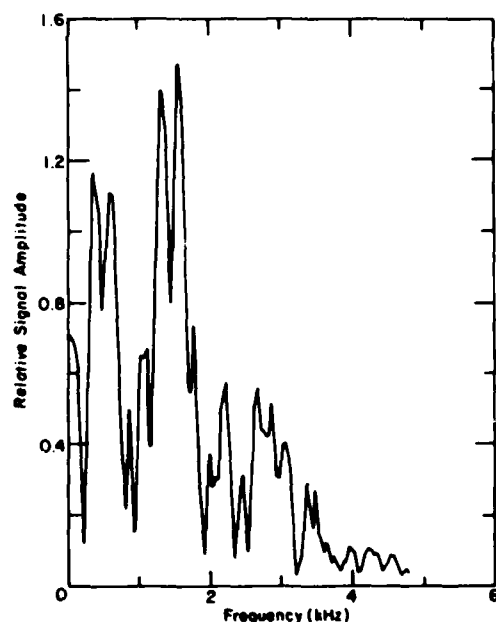


Figure 8. Amplitude vs frequency curve from data in Figure 7.

velocities, however, the low pass filtering procedure did not give usable results even if a lower cutoff frequency was used.

The poorer quality of the data at higher impact velocities is due to two factors. First, as the impact velocity increases, the amplitude of the resonant vibrations increases, thereby decreasing the signal-to-noise ratio. This effect is analogous to increasing the force of the hammer blow in the experiment discussed above. Second, the data are degraded because the impacting time interval decreases significantly. For a given impact velocity V_o , the number of significant data points N obtained during an impact with a target of thickness d is limited by the bandwidth of the recording instrument B and is given by

$$N = \frac{d}{V_o} B. \quad (1)$$

For this experiment $B \approx 5$ kHz and $d = 0.15$ m. For a relatively low impact velocity of 30 m/s, N is 25, but for a high velocity of 90 m/s the number of data points is reduced to only eight. It is difficult to accurately define the deceleration of the projectile with only eight data points available for the event. With noise superimposed on the signal, accurate measurement of the deceleration with this limited number of data points becomes impossible.

After filtering to remove the noise, the deceleration data were integrated to obtain curves of depth of penetration as a function of time. The penetration vs time data and the original deceleration vs time data were then used to construct deceleration vs penetration curves at velocities from 15 to 46 m/s.

RESULTS

Test parameters for the projectile impacts into snow are listed in Table 1. Acceleration vs penetration graphs are shown in Figure A1, and the measured values are given in Appendix B. All of the graphs show a nearly linear relationship between the deceleration and the penetration, with larger deceleration values at a given penetration for higher initial impact velocities. The variation between the individual tests shown in the graphs can be used to estimate the accuracy of the deceleration measurements at about ± 50 m/s² (or ± 5 g's). The slight variations in the initial conditions did not show a consistent relationship with the measured deceleration values.

At an initial velocity of 61 m/s (200 ft/s), the shape of the curve (Fig. A1e) becomes much different from the curves for lower velocity tests. The signal processing techniques used to reduce the data were

Table 1. Impacts into snow.

Test no.	Impact velocity		Density	Notes	Filter frequency
	(m/s)	(ft/s)	(kg/m ³)		(Hz)
79-09	15	49	380	-	500
79-10	16	51	390	-	500
79-12	16	51	410	-	500
79-15	23	75	410	-	700
79-16	23	74	420	-	700
79-17	24	79	430	-	700
79-06	30	99	410	-	750
79-08	30	99	390	-	750
79-18	30	99	440	-	750
79-21	45	149	430	-	1000
79-24	45	149	410	-	1000
79-22	61	200	410	-	1000
79-25	61	199	420	-	1000
79-26	61	201	400	A	1000
79-23	76	250	420	-	1000
79-27	90	294	400	-	1000
79-28	92	301	420	-	1000

A. Target tipped.

no longer able to remove the effects of the projectile resonating as it hit the snow target. The bandwidth of the recording system would have to be increased to allow higher velocity data to be analyzed.

A graph of the averages of the individual tests is shown in Figure 9. The deceleration values for a penetration of 0.08 m or greater (after the resonating caused by the impact with the snow surface has died down) show a monotonic increase with respect to the initial impact velocity. Note, however, that the deceleration curve for an initial velocity of 23 m/s (75 ft/s) is not significantly different from the curve for 31 m/s (100 ft/s) within the estimated accuracy of the measurements. Thus this experiment can only resolve differences greater than about 15 m/s (50 ft/s) between the initial impact velocities.

The parameters for the impacts into nylon are listed in Table 2, and graphs of acceleration vs distance are given in Figure A2. The projectile experienced a nearly constant deceleration after impact. In addition, there was no measurable difference in deceleration after impacts at 15 and 30 m/s (50 and 100 ft/s). Again, the records of the higher impact velocity tests are not reliable because of the bandwidth limitations. Although both wet and dry nylon shavings were used, no significant differences between the two conditions were found.

Table 3 lists the test parameters for impacts of the projectile into Styrofoam. Graphs of acceleration vs distance are shown in Figure A3. The values of deceleration increased monotonically as a function of

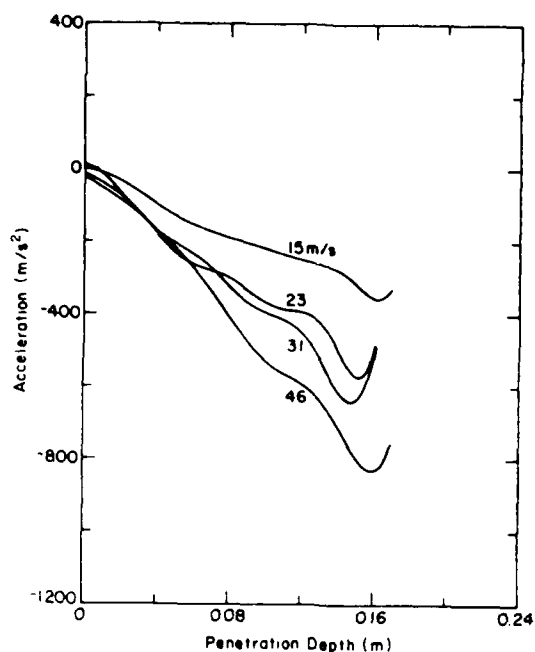


Figure 9. Acceleration vs penetration depth into snow. Average value for impact velocities of 15 through 46 m/s (50 through 150 ft/s). Three separate impacts were averaged to produce these curves, except for the curve of 46 m/s, which is the average of two tests.

Table 2. Impacts into nylon.

Test no.	Impact velocity		Density	Notes	Filter frequency
	(m/s)	(ft/s)	(kg/m ³)		(Hz)
79-11	15	49	90 wet	-	500
79-13	15	49	140 dry	-	500
79-07	30	100	99 dry	A	750
79-19	30	100	170 wet, frozen	A	750
79-20	30	98	160 wet	B	750
79-29	59	195	180 wet	-	1000
79-30	61	201	90 dry	-	1000
79-31	91	299	90 dry	B	1000
79-32	87	287	150 wet	A	1000

A. Target slumped.

B. Accelerometer Damaged during test.

penetration depth. The measurements at 15 and 31 m/s (50 and 100 ft/s) are the only reliable ones for the reasons discussed above. For these tests, as with nylon, there is very little difference between the decelerations caused at these two impact velocities.

Table 3. Impacts into Styrofoam.

Test no.	Impact velocity		Density	Filter frequency
	(m/s)	(ft/s)	(kg/m ³)	(Hz)
79-14	15	50	32	1000
79-33	28	93	32	1000
79-02	30	100	32	1000
79-03	30	100	32	1000
79-04	59	193	32	1000
79-05	92	301	32	1000

Figure 10 shows a comparison of the average acceleration values measured for all three materials with an initial impact velocity of 31 m/s (100 ft/s). This graph shows striking differences in the decelerations caused by the different materials. Nylon caused much lower values of deceleration when compared with snow, while Styrofoam caused much larger values. In addition, the deceleration caused by nylon leveled off at a constant value after a penetration of a few centimeters, while the decelerations increased with depth for the other two materials. Nylon has been used by the U.S. Air Force to simulate snow for

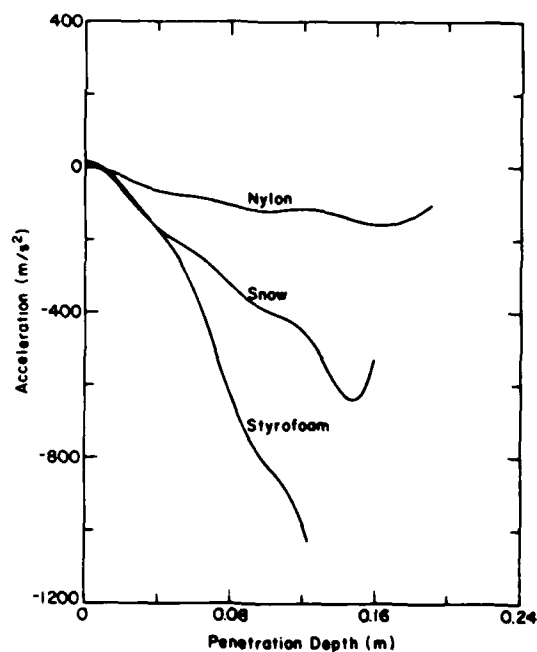


Figure 10. Acceleration vs penetration depth into snow, nylon, and Styrofoam at an impact velocity of 31 m/s (100 ft/s).

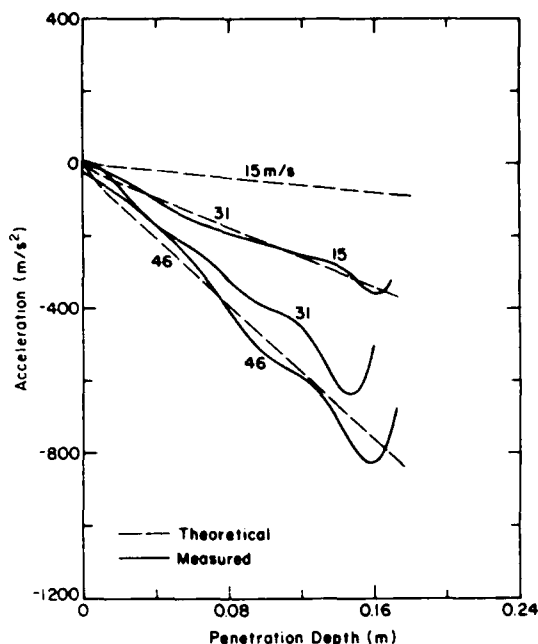


Figure 11. Acceleration vs penetration depth into snow—a comparison of measured and theoretical values.

missile nose cone impacts*. These measurements, however, show that the characteristic shape of the acceleration vs penetration depth curves as well as the magnitude of the values for nylon and snow of this density are markedly different, suggesting that different processes are involved in causing the deceleration.

A hydrodynamic drag force equation has been used by several investigators (Brennan et al. 1980) as a basis for determining fuze performance against water, snow, or mud targets. The equation is

$$F = \frac{1}{2} C_D \rho V_o^2 A, \quad (2)$$

where F = drag force on projectile
 C_D = drag coefficient
 ρ = target density
 V_o = projectile velocity
 A = projectile area.

Kornhauser (1969) claimed that eq 2 produces con-

*Personal communication with H. Rarrick, Sandia Laboratories, 1978.

servative estimates of fuze performance, i.e. the calculated force is lower than the actual force. However, no test data for snow targets were available to verify this hypothesis. When calculating forces on point detonating devices, the drag coefficient C_D is 1, so eq 2 reduces to the equation for the stagnation pressure for a body traveling in a fluid medium.

Data from impacts into snow are compared with predictions made using eq 2 in Figure 11. For low velocities (15-30 m/s), this equation predicts lower values for deceleration than were measured. At 46 m/s, there is close agreement between the calculated and the measured deceleration values. The experimental data above this velocity are severely degraded by noise but were used to estimate deceleration values. These estimated values are less than values calculated using eq 2.

As shown in Figure 11, the predictions made using eq 2 are not in agreement with the measured data, and the agreement at 46 m/s must be regarded as fortuitous. This comparison shows that treating snow as a simple fluid by eq 2 is invalid and a theory which more accurately models the behavior of snow is needed.

CONCLUSIONS

These experiments have demonstrated the utility of the centrifugal launching method for measuring the deceleration of a projectile caused by impact with a compressible material. The measurements were estimated to have an accuracy of $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$ for initial impact velocities of 15-46 m/s.

The data show that for a projectile impacting into snow the deceleration increases as the initial impact velocity increases. Projectiles launched into targets prepared from nylon shavings undergo much less deceleration than those launched into snow targets. In addition, the deceleration appears to be independent of penetration depth for nylon targets. Of all of the materials tested, Styrofoam targets caused the largest deceleration of the impacting projectiles. This penetration resistance of the Styrofoam targets is probably caused by the cohesive forces between the individual particles of the material.

Past theoretical work on deceleration of projectiles has treated snow in a very simplified manner. The data from these experiments do not agree with predictions made using these simplified theories (see Fig. 11). In addition, these measurements show that nylon shavings are not suitable as an experimental analog for snow (see Fig. 10).

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE WORK

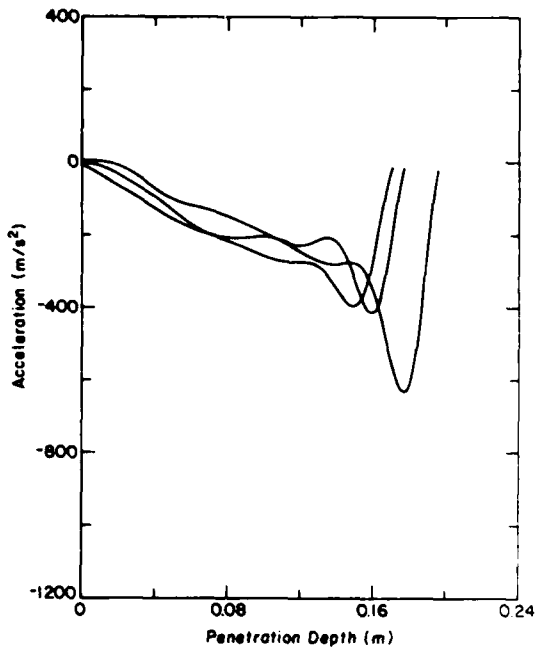
Future tests should be conducted with higher bandwidth instrumentation to provide sufficient data for analysis at higher impact velocities. It is estimated that a recording bandwidth of 40 kHz would be adequate for impact velocities of up to 240 m/s. Deconvolution and other methods of pulse compression could also be used to eliminate the resonant noise from the data once the bandwidth has been increased.

Future testing should also include deeper targets so that a steady-state penetration condition can be achieved. The use of a simple projectile shape (e.g., cylindrical or conical) would also allow the fundamental response of snow to an impact to be evaluated so that differences between different types of projectiles could eventually be accounted for. Snow of different initial densities should also be investigated in future tests.

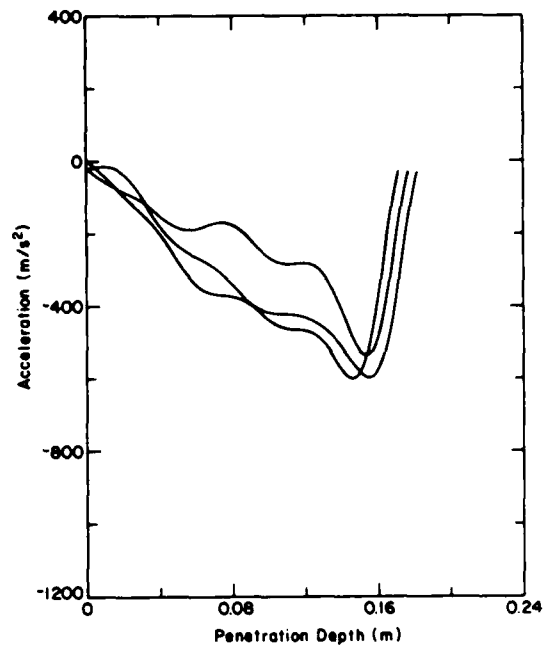
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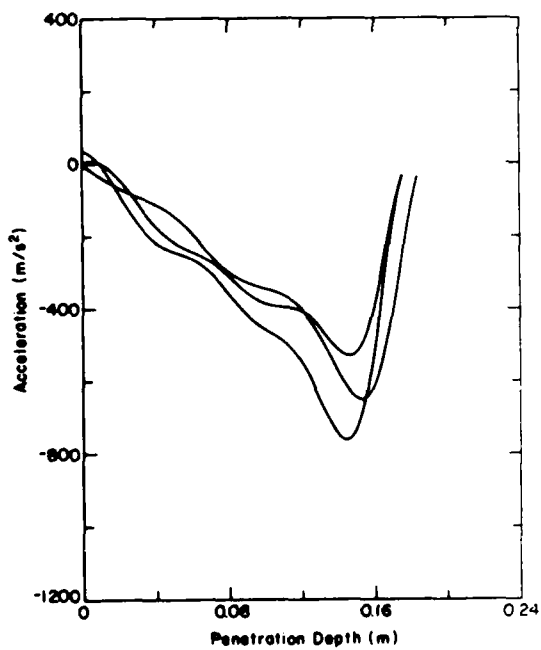
APPENDIX A. GRAPHS OF MEASURED ACCELERATION VS PENETRATION DEPTH.



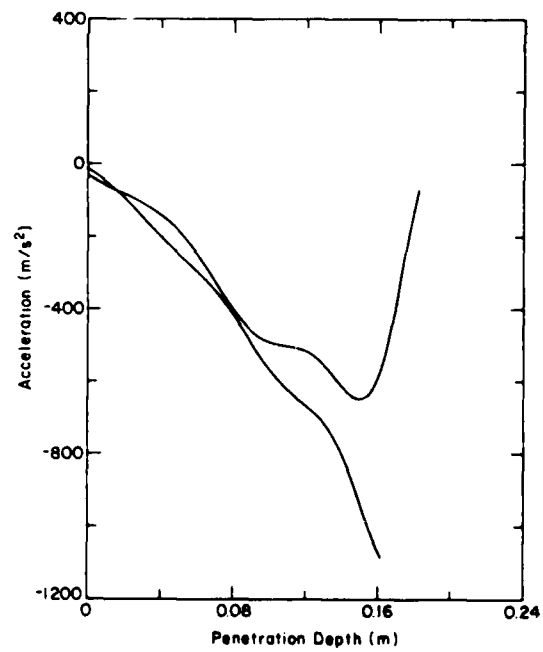
a. Impact velocity 15 m/s (50 ft/s).



b. Impact velocity 23 m/s (75 ft/s).

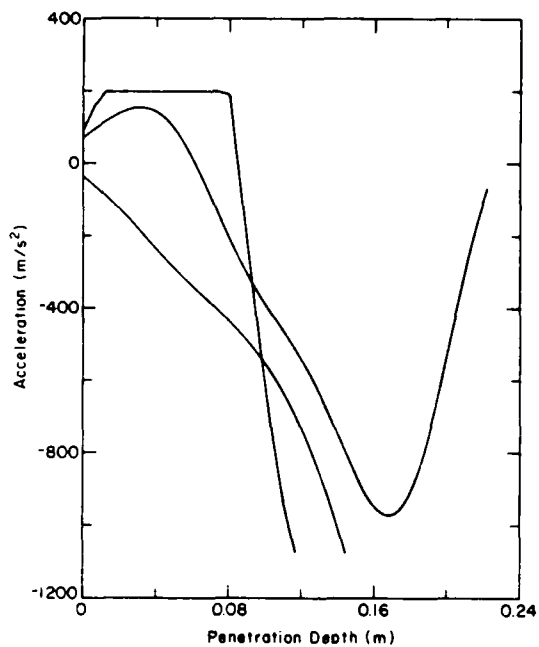


c. Impact velocity 31 m/s (100 ft/s).

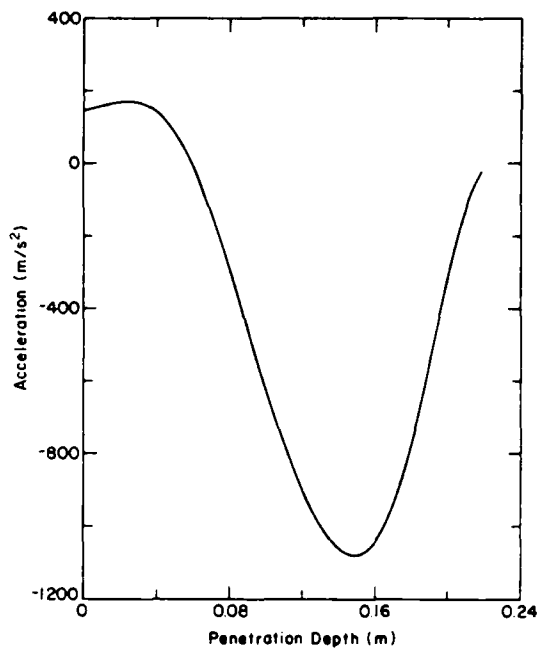


d. Impact velocity 46 m/s (150 ft/s).

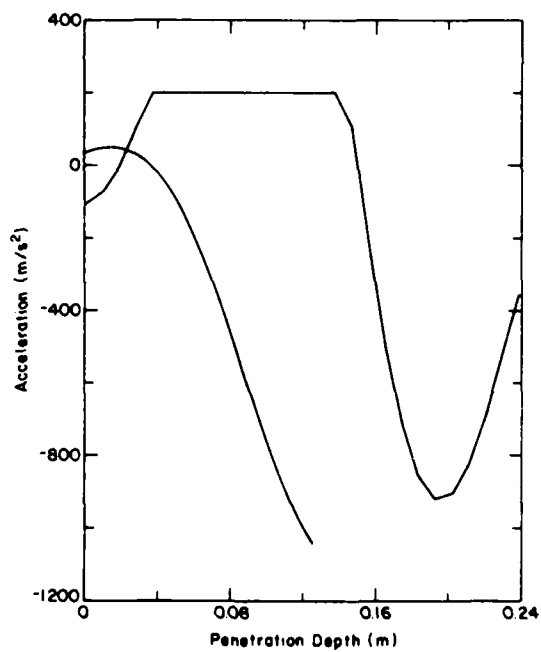
Figure A1. Acceleration vs penetration depth into snow. Each line corresponds to one of the test impacts listed in Table B1.



e. Impact velocity 61 m/s (200 ft/s).

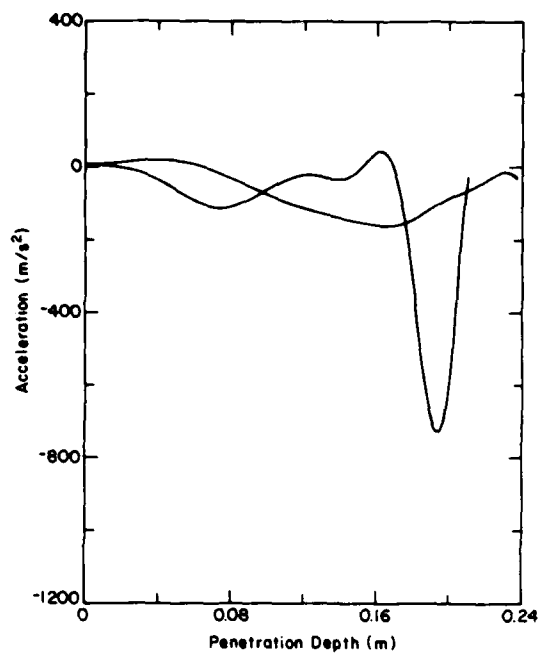


f. Impact velocity 76 m/s (250 ft/s).

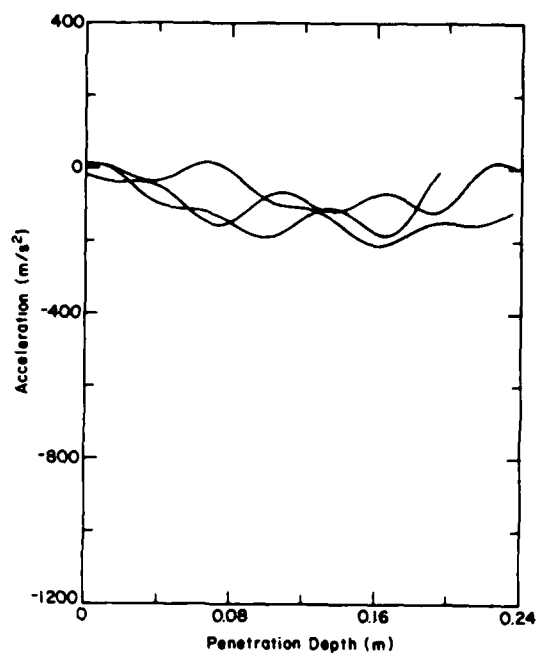


g. Impact velocity 91 m/s (300 ft/s).

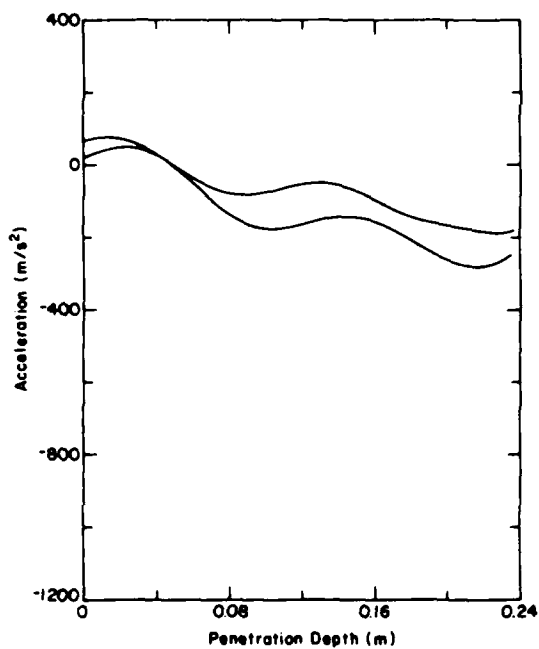
Figure A1 (cont'd). Acceleration vs penetration depth into snow.



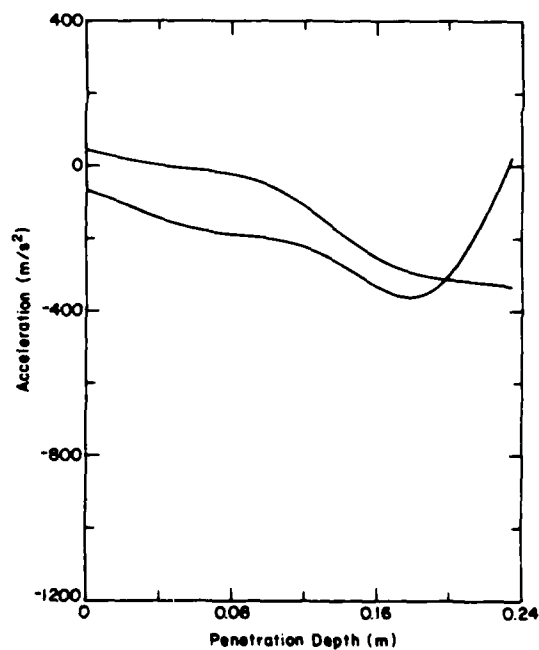
a. Impact velocity 15 m/s (50 ft/s).



b. Impact velocity 31 m/s (100 ft/s).

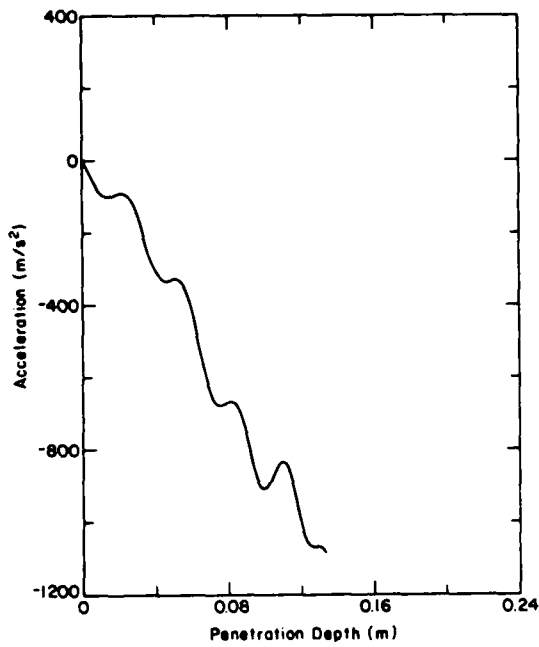


c. Impact velocity 61 m/s (200 ft/s).

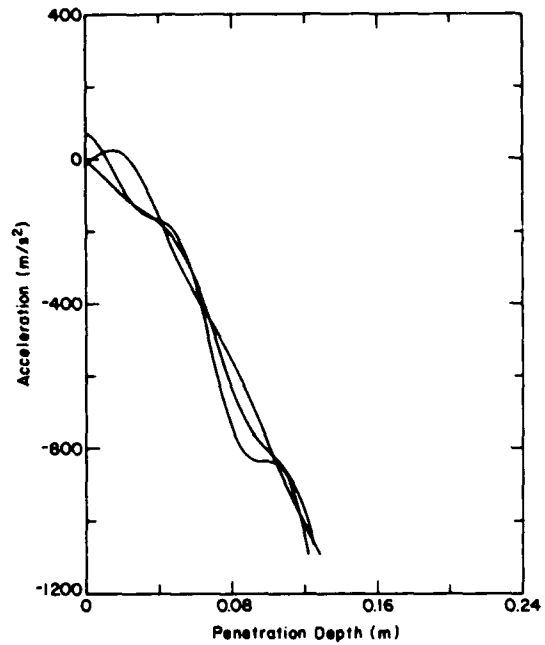


d. Impact velocity 91 m/s (300 ft/s).

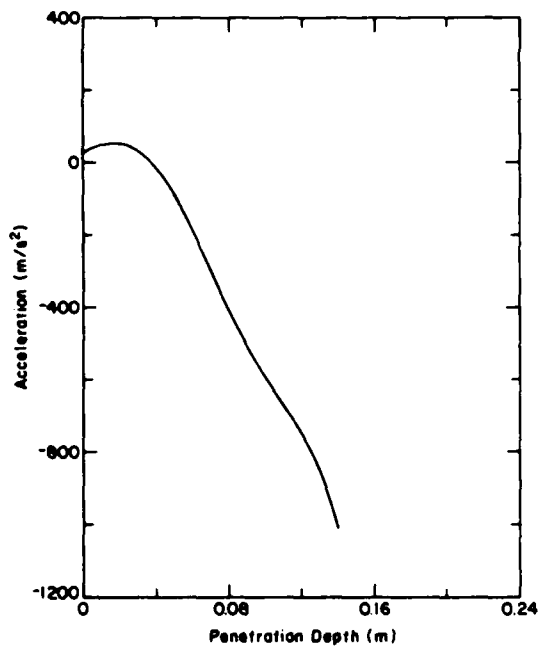
Figure A2. Acceleration vs penetration depth into nylon. Each line corresponds to one of the test impacts listed in Table B1.



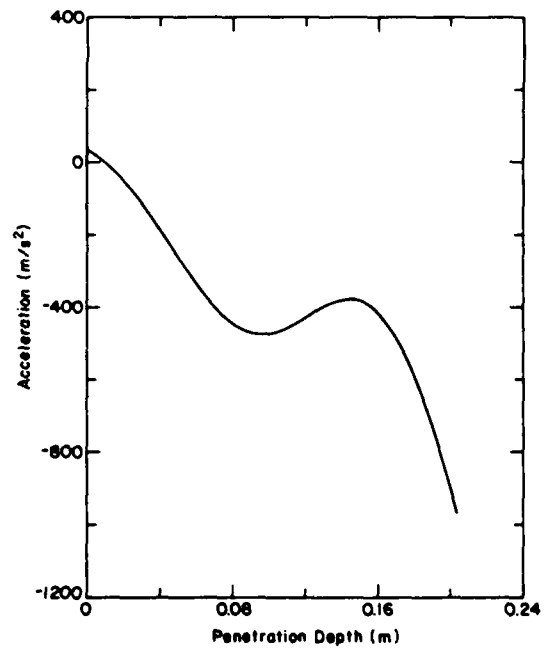
a. Impact velocity 15 m/s (50 ft/s).



b. Impact velocity 31 m/s (100 ft/s).



c. Impact velocity 59 m/s (193 ft/s)



d. Impact velocity 92 m/s (301 ft/s).

Figure A3. Acceleration vs penetration depth into Styrofoam. Each line corresponds to one of the test impacts listed in Table B1.

APPENDIX B. LISTING OF DATA FOR EACH IMPACT

Table B1. Time (TIME), acceleration (ACCEL), velocity (VEL), and penetration depth (DIST) values are listed for each impact. The data are listed in the same order in which the measurements were obtained. For a listing of these impacts by target material and impact velocity see Tables 1, 2, and 3.

TEST NO. 79-01
MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
IMPACT VELOCITY: 100. FT/S 30.5 M/S
SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 48
LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
COMMENTS: BAD DATA

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.150000E+02	0.304800E+02	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.519510E+02	0.304429E+02	0.121918E-01
0.800000E+00	-0.273223E+03	0.305441E+02	0.243944E-01
0.120000E+01	0.388136E+03	0.306858E+02	0.366388E-01
0.160000E+01	0.118733E+03	0.307978E+02	0.489390E-01
0.200000E+01	-0.197543E+03	0.307735E+02	0.612573E-01
0.240000E+01	-0.143340E+03	0.306944E+02	0.735502E-01
0.280000E+01	0.446518E+02	0.306777E+02	0.858222E-01
0.320000E+01	0.110275E+02	0.307028E+02	0.980982E-01

TEST NO. 79-02
MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
IMPACT VELOCITY: 100. FT/S 30.5 M/S
SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 80
LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.938377E+01	0.304800E+02	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.258471E+02	0.304844E+02	0.121924E-01
0.800000E+00	-0.105384E+02	0.304965E+02	0.243978E-01
0.120000E+01	-0.129607E+03	0.304843E+02	0.365803E-01
0.160000E+01	-0.271564E+03	0.303837E+02	0.487516E-01
0.200000E+01	-0.388734E+03	0.302507E+02	0.608800E-01
0.240000E+01	-0.483443E+03	0.300751E+02	0.729463E-01
0.280000E+01	-0.606834E+03	0.298567E+02	0.849341E-01
0.320000E+01	-0.748542E+03	0.295860E+02	0.968244E-01
0.360000E+01	-0.887922E+03	0.292582E+02	0.108595E-00
0.400000E+01	-0.101114E+04	0.288779E+02	0.120224E-00
0.440000E+01	-0.112638E+04	0.284500E+02	0.131691E-00
0.480000E+01	-0.124124E+04	0.279775E+02	0.142977E-00
0.520000E+01	-0.147910E+04	0.274424E+02	0.154264E-00
0.560000E+01	-0.195710E+04	0.267646E+02	0.164915E-00
0.600000E+01	-0.191257E+04	0.259711E+02	0.175458E-00
0.640000E+01	-0.623548E+03	0.253451E+02	0.185717E-00

TEST NO. 79-03
MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
IMPACT VELOCITY: 100. FT/S 30.5 M/S
SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 84
LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.520758E+01	0.304800E+02	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.656244E+02	0.304663E+02	0.121900E-01
0.800000E+00	-0.121598E+03	0.304283E+02	0.243696E-01
0.120000E+01	-0.164100E+03	0.303711E+02	0.365300E-01
0.160000E+01	-0.229540E+03	0.302538E+02	0.486638E-01
0.200000E+01	-0.352113E+03	0.301735E+02	0.607600E-01
0.240000E+01	-0.536919E+03	0.300046E+02	0.727980E-01
0.280000E+01	-0.694550E+03	0.297589E+02	0.847517E-01
0.320000E+01	-0.793870E+03	0.294458E+02	0.965985E-01
0.360000E+01	-0.853330E+03	0.291296E+02	0.108317E-00
0.400000E+01	-0.972511E+03	0.287675E+02	0.119898E-00
0.440000E+01	-0.111840E+04	0.283338E+02	0.131321E-00
0.480000E+01	-0.138599E+04	0.278216E+02	0.142556E-00
0.520000E+01	-0.151642E+04	0.272406E+02	0.153570E-00
0.560000E+01	-0.181115E+04	0.265850E+02	0.164339E-00
0.600000E+01	-0.244135E+04	0.257441E+02	0.174812E-00
0.640000E+01	-0.464338E+04	0.247241E+02	0.184909E-00
0.680000E+01	-0.105113E+04	0.239455E+02	0.194633E-00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-04
 MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
 DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 193. FT/S 58.8 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 57
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS: ROUND HIT STEEL.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.293649E 02	0.588264E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.497614E 02	0.588454E 02	0.235000E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.672759E 02	0.588468E 02	0.470739E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.305018E 03	0.587745E 02	0.706011E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.345259E 03	0.586026E 02	0.944779E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.725419E 03	0.583476E 02	0.117472E 00
0.240000E 01	-0.101551E 04	0.580074E 02	0.140374E 00
0.280000E 01	-0.161003E 04	0.574901E 02	0.163653E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.206823E 04	0.567457E 02	0.186704E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.161453E 04	0.559667E 02	0.200239E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.574350E 03	0.555283E 02	0.231524E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.147054E 02	0.554358E 02	0.253710E 00

TEST NO. 79-05
 MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
 DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 301. FT/S 91.7 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 56
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS: BAD DATA

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.322955E 02	0.917448E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.165388E 03	0.917238E 02	0.366062E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.422166E 03	0.916033E 02	0.733344E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.460699E 03	0.914179E 02	0.108964E 00
0.160000E 01	-0.352852E 03	0.912527E 02	0.146502E 00
0.200000E 01	-0.549823E 03	0.910622E 02	0.182069E 00
0.240000E 01	-0.134805E 04	0.906707E 02	0.210102E 00
0.280000E 01	-0.196805E 04	0.899514E 02	0.255464E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.141821E 04	0.891793E 02	0.299129E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.104337E 04	0.885713E 02	0.308536E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.211084E 03	0.883359E 02	0.362297E 00

TEST NO. 79-06
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.410 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 93. FT/S 30.2 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 77
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 750. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.314947E 01	0.301752E 01	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.418837E 02	0.301663E 01	0.120368E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.767951E 02	0.301423E 01	0.241369E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.103538E 03	0.301081E 01	0.361809E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.138755E 03	0.300583E 01	0.482142E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.195856E 03	0.299920E 01	0.603224E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.262651E 03	0.299000E 01	0.722042E -01
0.280000E 01	-0.313091E 03	0.297842E 01	0.841416E -01
0.320000E 01	-0.338247E 03	0.296533E 01	0.960294E -01
0.360000E 01	-0.356645E 03	0.295114E 01	0.107863E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.398547E 03	0.293647E 01	0.117639E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.483835E 03	0.291846E 01	0.131351E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.596966E 03	0.289734E 01	0.146685E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.555807E 03	0.287119E 01	0.154524E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.540014E 03	0.284731E 01	0.165561E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.242654E 03	0.283189E 01	0.177315E 00
0.640000E 01	-0.797360E 01	0.282711E 01	0.188629E 00

TEST NO. 79-07
 MATERIAL: DRY NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.699 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 100. FT/S 30.5 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 43
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 750. HZ
 COMMENTS: TARGET SLUMPED.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.157934E 02	0.304400E 01	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.346033E 02	0.304549E 01	0.121001E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.359554E 02	0.304549E 01	0.243749E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.436349E 02	0.304307E 01	0.365139E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.402268E 02	0.304150E 01	0.487254E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.131116E 03	0.303733E 01	0.606489E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.155120E 03	0.303314E 01	0.732214E -01
0.280000E 01	-0.127228E 03	0.302826E 01	0.853355E -01
0.320000E 01	-0.300111E 03	0.302214E 01	0.972255E -01
0.360000E 01	-0.156634E 03	0.301857E 01	0.107390E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.798563E 03	0.301155E 01	0.121337E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.117711E 03	0.301133E 01	0.134431E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.110072E 03	0.300664E 01	0.145467E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.783499E 03	0.300020E 01	0.157465E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.701300E 03	0.299465E 01	0.167445E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.100000E 03	0.298900E 01	0.181455E 00
0.640000E 01	-0.100000E 03	0.298300E 01	0.194463E 00
0.680000E 01	-0.100000E 03	0.297700E 01	0.205490E 00
0.720000E 01	-0.127468E 03	0.297100E 01	0.217476E 00
0.760000E 01	-0.147410E 03	0.296500E 01	0.231312E 00
0.800000E 01	-0.176709E 03	0.295900E 01	0.244107E 00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-08
MATERIAL: 5N0
DENSITY: 0.390 G/CC
IMPACT VELOCITY: 33.0 F/PS 30.2 M/S
SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 74
LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 750. HZ
COMMENTS: NO. ACCEL. M/S**2 VEL. M/S DIST.

[illegible]

TEST NO. 74-00
MATERIAL: S40
DENSITY: 0.540 G/CC
IMPACT VELOCITY: 4.0 FT/S 14.0 M/S
SAMPLING RATE: 10000. Hz NO. OF DATA POINTS: 14
LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 500. Hz
COMMENTS:

[illegible]

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-10

MATERIAL: SNOW

DENSITY: 0.390 G/CC

IMPACT VELOCITY: 51. FT/S

15.5 M/S

SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ

NO. OF DATA POINTS: 132

LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 500. HZ

COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VFL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.067382E+01	0.155448E+02	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.223086E+02	0.155394E+02	0.621703E-01
0.800000E+00	-0.420045E+02	0.155265E+02	0.124304E-01
0.120000E+01	-0.616848E+02	0.155058E+02	0.186371E-01
0.160000E+01	-0.803597E+02	0.154773E+02	0.248340E-01
0.200000E+01	-0.988826E+02	0.154415E+02	0.310179E-01
0.240000E+01	-0.118095E+03	0.153981E+02	0.371861E-01
0.280000E+01	-0.137402E+03	0.153470E+02	0.433353E-01
0.320000E+01	-0.155166E+03	0.152864E+02	0.494626E-01
0.360000E+01	-0.170209E+03	0.152232E+02	0.555551E-01
0.400000E+01	-0.182693E+03	0.151526E+02	0.616403E-01
0.440000E+01	-0.193637E+03	0.150773E+02	0.676864E-01
0.480000E+01	-0.203951E+03	0.149977E+02	0.737315E-01
0.520000E+01	-0.214396E+03	0.149141E+02	0.796640E-01
0.560000E+01	-0.225495E+03	0.148261E+02	0.855632E-01
0.600000E+01	-0.237806E+03	0.147355E+02	0.915442E-01
0.640000E+01	-0.250883E+03	0.146357E+02	0.974182E-01
0.680000E+01	-0.262762E+03	0.145329E+02	0.103352E+00
0.720000E+01	-0.270827E+03	0.144261E+02	0.109944E+00
0.760000E+01	-0.273911E+03	0.143170E+02	0.114792E+00
0.800000E+01	-0.274267E+03	0.142073E+02	0.120067E+00
0.840000E+01	-0.277951E+03	0.140971E+02	0.126158E+00
0.880000E+01	-0.282730E+03	0.139834E+02	0.133177E+00
0.920000E+01	-0.289314E+03	0.138667E+02	0.141234E+00
0.960000E+01	-0.296658E+03	0.137234E+02	0.149830E+00
0.100000E+02	-0.304722E+03	0.135710E+02	0.158370E+00
0.104000E+02	-0.308608E+03	0.134151E+02	0.155932E+00
0.108000E+02	-0.314758E+03	0.132739E+02	0.164333E+00
0.112000E+02	-0.318741E+03	0.131692E+02	0.164955E+00
0.116000E+02	-0.324785E+03	0.131219E+02	0.164955E+00

TEST NO. 79-11

MATERIAL: DRY NYLON

DENSITY: 0.390 G/CC

IMPACT VELOCITY: 49. FT/S

14.6 M/S

SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ

NO. OF DATA POINTS: 160

LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 500. HZ

COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VFL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	0.971551E+01	0.149352E+02	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	0.694141E+01	0.149366E+02	0.597479E-01
0.800000E+00	0.258602E+01	0.149405E+02	0.119507E-01
0.120000E+01	-0.217133E+01	0.149416E+02	0.179266E-01
0.160000E+01	-0.762351E+01	0.149337E+02	0.239922E-01
0.200000E+01	-0.154959E+02	0.149342E+02	0.298777E-01
0.240000E+01	-0.273386E+02	0.149257E+02	0.358496E-01
0.280000E+01	-0.430349E+02	0.149117E+02	0.418173E-01
0.320000E+01	-0.607778E+02	0.148991E+02	0.477780E-01
0.360000E+01	-0.782133E+02	0.148863E+02	0.537280E-01
0.400000E+01	-0.934647E+02	0.148828E+02	0.596676E-01
0.440000E+01	-0.104990E+03	0.147884E+02	0.655912E-01
0.480000E+01	-0.111150E+03	0.147465E+02	0.714988E-01
0.520000E+01	-0.110625E+03	0.147009E+02	0.773879E-01
0.560000E+01	-0.105290E+03	0.146579E+02	0.832591E-01
0.600000E+01	-0.906876E+02	0.146149E+02	0.891142E-01
0.640000E+01	-0.752728E+02	0.145554E+02	0.949555E-01
0.680000E+01	-0.592240E+02	0.145033E+02	0.100078E+00
0.720000E+01	-0.441328E+02	0.144533E+02	0.106603E+00
0.760000E+01	-0.316601E+02	0.144033E+02	0.112415E+00
0.800000E+01	-0.239187E+02	0.143533E+02	0.117933E+00
0.840000E+01	-0.225356E+02	0.144033E+02	0.122993E+00
0.880000E+01	-0.268653E+02	0.144481E+02	0.128419E+00
0.920000E+01	-0.329301E+02	0.144814E+02	0.133561E+00
0.960000E+01	-0.334047E+02	0.144677E+02	0.141403E+00
0.100000E+02	-0.233660E+02	0.144510E+02	0.147193E+00
0.104000E+02	0.137249E+01	0.144510E+02	0.152474E+00
0.108000E+02	0.314157E+01	0.144510E+02	0.157975E+00
0.112000E+02	0.418141E+01	0.144510E+02	0.164543E+00
0.116000E+02	-0.449523E+01	0.144510E+02	0.171763E+00
0.120000E+02	-0.139820E+01	0.144510E+02	0.176123E+00
0.124000E+02	-0.156462E+01	0.143564E+02	0.181790E+00
0.128000E+02	-0.189687E+01	0.141646E+02	0.187592E+00
0.132000E+02	-0.729670E+01	0.139010E+02	0.193214E+00
0.136000E+02	-0.680914E+01	0.136122E+02	0.198716E+00
0.140000E+02	-0.438673E+01	0.133944E+02	0.204111E+00
0.144000E+02	-0.133505E+01	0.132704E+02	0.209464E+00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-12
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.410 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 51. FT/S 15.5 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 149
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 500. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VFL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	0.876591E+01	0.155448E+02	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	0.674983E+01	0.155448E+02	0.621857E-02
0.800000E+00	0.193850E+01	0.155448E+02	0.124382E-01
0.120000E+01	-0.685158E+01	0.155448E+02	0.186580E-01
0.160000E+01	-0.210662E+02	0.155436E+02	0.248767E-01
0.200000E+01	-0.407642E+02	0.155313E+02	0.310919E-01
0.240000E+01	-0.534318E+02	0.155105E+02	0.373006E-01
0.280000E+01	-0.446659E+02	0.154808E+02	0.434991E-01
0.320000E+01	-0.100963E+03	0.154435E+02	0.496841E-01
0.360000E+01	-0.111740E+03	0.154008E+02	0.558531E-01
0.400000E+01	-0.119432E+03	0.153545E+02	0.620042E-01
0.440000E+01	-0.127180E+03	0.153052E+02	0.681362E-01
0.480000E+01	-0.135757E+03	0.152255E+02	0.742478E-01
0.520000E+01	-0.144316E+03	0.151455E+02	0.803378E-01
0.560000E+01	-0.161325E+03	0.151336E+02	0.864035E-01
0.600000E+01	-0.175421E+03	0.150663E+02	0.924435E-01
0.640000E+01	-0.190202E+03	0.149932E+02	0.984553E-01
0.680000E+01	-0.205031E+03	0.149141E+02	0.104437E+00
0.720000E+01	-0.219574E+03	0.148292E+02	0.110386E+00
0.760000E+01	-0.234345E+03	0.147384E+02	0.116300E+00
0.800000E+01	-0.250248E+03	0.146415E+02	0.122176E+00
0.840000E+01	-0.266102E+03	0.145382E+02	0.128012E+00
0.880000E+01	-0.282812E+03	0.144292E+02	0.133806E+00
0.920000E+01	-0.298207E+03	0.143168E+02	0.139555E+00
0.960000E+01	-0.314879E+03	0.142045E+02	0.145259E+00
0.100000E+02	-0.327965E+03	0.140932E+02	0.150918E+00
0.104000E+02	-0.336435E+03	0.139775E+02	0.156533E+00
0.108000E+02	-0.345527E+03	0.138439E+02	0.162098E+00
0.112000E+02	-0.475853E+03	0.136755E+02	0.167603E+00
0.116000E+02	-0.585166E+03	0.134626E+02	0.173032E+00
0.120000E+02	-0.636590E+03	0.132154E+02	0.178368E+00
0.124000E+02	-0.572820E+03	0.129694E+02	0.183694E+00
0.128000E+02	-0.385648E+03	0.127744E+02	0.188751E+00
0.132000E+02	-0.147182E+03	0.126682E+02	0.193836E+00
0.136000E+02	-0.439767E+01	0.126437E+02	0.198897E+00
0.140000E+02	-0.224570E+03	0.148680E+02	0.216763E+00
0.144000E+02	-0.238615E+03	0.147753E+02	0.222692E+00
0.148000E+02	-0.222233E+03	0.146771E+02	0.228582E+00
0.152000E+02	-0.236549E+03	0.145737E+02	0.234432E+00
0.156000E+02	-0.274394E+03	0.144657E+02	0.240240E+00
0.160000E+02	-0.385633E+03	0.143537E+02	0.246004E+00
0.164000E+02	-0.403463E+03	0.142362E+02	0.251722E+00
0.168000E+02	-0.334140E+03	0.141091E+02	0.257392E+00
0.172000E+02	-0.374332E+03	0.139675E+02	0.263007E+00
0.176000E+02	-0.404407E+03	0.138110E+02	0.268563E+00
0.180000E+02	-0.339401E+03	0.136495E+02	0.274055E+00
0.184000E+02	-0.319818E+03	0.135044E+02	0.279485E+00
0.188000E+02	-0.185547E+03	0.134015E+02	0.284864E+00
0.192000E+02	-0.556574E+02	0.133553E+02	0.290213E+00

TEST NO. 79-13
 MATERIAL: WET NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.140 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 47 FT/S 14.4 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000 Hz NO. OF DATA POINTS: 207
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 500. HZ
 COMMENTS:

[illegible]

TEST NO. 7914
MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
IMPACT VELOCITY: 50 FT/S 15.2 M/S
SAMPLING RATE: 10000 Hz NO. OF DATA POINTS: 224
LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000 Hz
COMMENTS: RAW DATA

[illegible]

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-15
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.410 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 75. FT/S 22.4 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 94
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 700. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.193406E+02	0.228600E+00	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.548129E+02	0.225449E+00	0.914140E+00
0.800000E+00	-0.791779E+02	0.228178E+00	0.182742E+01
0.120000E+01	-0.101765E+03	0.227818E+00	0.273044E+01
0.160000E+01	-0.134035E+03	0.227340E+00	0.364081E+01
0.200000E+01	-0.169172E+03	0.226740E+00	0.455033E+01
0.240000E+01	-0.186736E+03	0.226020E+00	0.544157E+01
0.280000E+01	-0.179354E+03	0.225200E+00	0.636616E+01
0.320000E+01	-0.166483E+03	0.224092E+00	0.726589E+01
0.360000E+01	-0.177852E+03	0.223013E+00	0.816791E+01
0.400000E+01	-0.217178E+03	0.222312E+00	0.905704E+01
0.440000E+01	-0.260645E+03	0.222169E+00	0.994764E+01
0.480000E+01	-0.281730E+03	0.221075E+00	0.108342E+02
0.520000E+01	-0.278111E+03	0.221944E+00	0.117162E+02
0.560000E+01	-0.239051E+03	0.221813E+00	0.125738E+02
0.600000E+01	-0.2346964E+03	0.221756E+00	0.134666E+02
0.640000E+01	-0.451286E+03	0.221506E+00	0.143337E+02
0.680000E+01	-0.534447E+03	0.221347E+00	0.151837E+02
0.720000E+01	-0.484729E+03	0.221187E+00	0.160445E+02
0.760000E+01	-0.526478E+03	0.221033E+00	0.168895E+02
0.800000E+01	-0.405146E+02	0.220974E+00	0.177294E+02

TEST NO. 79-16
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.420 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 74. FT/S 22.6 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 94
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 700. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.213408E+01	0.225552E+00	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.408042E+02	0.225478E+00	0.902113E+00
0.800000E+00	-0.865927E+02	0.225222E+00	0.180235E+01
0.120000E+01	-0.128008E+03	0.224792E+00	0.273655E+01
0.160000E+01	-0.175577E+03	0.224159E+00	0.360167E+01
0.200000E+01	-0.213881E+03	0.223365E+00	0.449685E+01
0.240000E+01	-0.205701E+03	0.222273E+00	0.538821E+01
0.280000E+01	-0.352111E+03	0.220944E+00	0.627470E+01
0.320000E+01	-0.395633E+03	0.219439E+00	0.715562E+01
0.360000E+01	-0.374134E+03	0.218014E+00	0.803065E+01
0.400000E+01	-0.393146E+03	0.216486E+00	0.889936E+01
0.440000E+01	-0.423762E+03	0.214947E+00	0.976238E+01
0.480000E+01	-0.453728E+03	0.213073E+00	0.106182E+02
0.520000E+01	-0.466531E+03	0.211221E+00	0.114668E+02
0.560000E+01	-0.472538E+03	0.209347E+00	0.123280E+02
0.600000E+01	-0.507204E+03	0.207460E+00	0.131415E+02
0.640000E+01	-0.534571E+03	0.205524E+00	0.139669E+02
0.680000E+01	-0.534571E+03	0.203597E+00	0.147832E+02
0.720000E+01	-0.5300244E+03	0.201682E+00	0.155950E+02
0.760000E+01	-0.525571E+03	0.199779E+00	0.164019E+02
0.800000E+01	-0.289152E+02	0.197847E+00	0.171841E+02

TEST NO. 79-17
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.430 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 79. FT/S 24.1 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 93
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 700. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E+00	-0.177900E+02	0.240730E+00	0.000000E+00
0.400000E+00	-0.120700E+02	0.240777E+00	0.966148E+00
0.800000E+00	-0.438412E+02	0.240657E+00	0.192188E+01
0.120000E+01	-0.432477E+02	0.240417E+00	0.288807E+01
0.160000E+01	-0.167911E+03	0.239890E+00	0.384867E+01
0.200000E+01	-0.125550E+03	0.239148E+00	0.481676E+01
0.240000E+01	-0.2257415E+03	0.238121E+00	0.576126E+01
0.280000E+01	-0.2833431E+03	0.237041E+00	0.671161E+01
0.320000E+01	-0.4233940E+03	0.235542E+00	0.765741E+01
0.360000E+01	-0.4773479E+03	0.234446E+00	0.859800E+01
0.400000E+01	-0.4093370E+03	0.233243E+00	0.953264E+01
0.440000E+01	-0.421732E+03	0.231186E+00	0.104680E+02
0.480000E+01	-0.4244141E+03	0.229074E+00	0.113882E+02
0.520000E+01	-0.4435945E+03	0.227778E+00	0.122946E+02
0.560000E+01	-0.4666777E+03	0.225559E+00	0.132044E+02
0.600000E+01	-0.519435E+03	0.224228E+00	0.141044E+02
0.640000E+01	-0.5841210E+03	0.221018E+00	0.149967E+02
0.680000E+01	-0.555255E+03	0.219441E+00	0.154787E+02
0.720000E+01	-0.495225E+03	0.217277E+00	0.167520E+02
0.760000E+01	-0.522587E+03	0.215014E+00	0.176180E+02
0.800000E+01	-0.535554E+03	0.215014E+00	0.184407E+02

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-18
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.440 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 99. FT/S 30.2 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 74
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 750. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.381434E 02	0.301752E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.222875E 02	0.301802E 02	0.120718E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.121506E 03	0.301518E 02	0.241395E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.203859E 03	0.300855E 02	0.361880E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.242405E 03	0.299950E 02	0.482045E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.265647E 03	0.298937E 02	0.601825E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.313722E 03	0.297789E 02	0.721176E -01
0.280000E 01	-0.365074E 03	0.296393E 02	0.840021E -01
0.320000E 01	-0.444859E 03	0.294725E 02	0.958252E -01
0.360000E 01	-0.482747E 03	0.292867E 02	0.107577E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.540467E 03	0.290836E 02	0.119252E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.654427E 03	0.286461E 02	0.130939E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.760830E 03	0.285606E 02	0.142322E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.698192E 03	0.282610E 02	0.153686E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.387827E 03	0.280374E 02	0.164941E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.452421E 02	0.279564E 02	0.176136E 00

TEST NO. 79-19
 MATERIAL: WET FROZEN NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.170 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 100. FT/S 30.5 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 79
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 750. HZ
 COMMENTS: TARGET MAY HAVE SLUMPED.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.152274E 02	0.304830E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.259999E 01	0.304844E 02	0.121931E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.432410E 02	0.304773E 02	0.243861E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.895730E 02	0.304502E 02	0.365722E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.109158E 03	0.304395E 02	0.487443E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.112926E 03	0.303651E 02	0.608993E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.130339E 03	0.303172E 02	0.730359E -01
0.280000E 01	-0.166018E 03	0.302582E 02	0.851514E -01
0.320000E 01	-0.184648E 03	0.301861E 02	0.972405E -01
0.360000E 01	-0.175007E 03	0.301119E 02	0.109300E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.135237E 03	0.300436E 02	0.121332E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.111237E 03	0.300014E 02	0.133341E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.128903E 03	0.299547E 02	0.145333E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.170136E 03	0.298949E 02	0.157303E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.181958E 03	0.298227E 02	0.169247E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.123929E 03	0.297592E 02	0.181162E 00
0.640000E 01	-0.287606E 02	0.297290E 02	0.193059E 00

TEST NO. 79-20
 MATERIAL: WET NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.160 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 98. FT/S 29.9 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 138
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 750. HZ
 COMMENTS: ACCELEROMETER DAMAGED.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.816523E 01	0.298704E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.727323E 01	0.298745E 02	0.119490E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.185655E 02	0.298726E 02	0.238987E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.354840E 02	0.298609E 02	0.358456E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.190331E 02	0.298490E 02	0.477873E -01
0.200000E 01	0.111339E 02	0.298477E 02	0.597262E -01
0.240000E 01	0.134837E 02	0.298539E 02	0.716665E -01
0.280000E 01	-0.247448E 02	0.298526E 02	0.836083E -01
0.320000E 01	-0.739374E 02	0.298326E 02	0.955459E -01
0.360000E 01	-0.100883E 03	0.297967E 02	0.107472E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.108355E 03	0.297547E 02	0.119382E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.125878E 03	0.297085E 02	0.131275E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.166264E 03	0.296506E 02	0.143147E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.205302E 03	0.295757E 02	0.154993E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.210691E 03	0.294912E 02	0.166807E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.182543E 03	0.294119E 02	0.178587E 00
0.640000E 01	-0.153500E 03	0.293345E 02	0.190338E 00
0.680000E 01	-0.148544E 03	0.292856E 02	0.202064E 00
0.720000E 01	-0.155653E 03	0.292246E 02	0.213766E 00
0.760000E 01	-0.146015E 03	0.291635E 02	0.225443E 00
0.800000E 01	-0.120064E 03	0.291102E 02	0.237097E 00
0.840000E 01	-0.114287E 03	0.290645E 02	0.248732E 00
0.880000E 01	-0.143896E 03	0.290135E 02	0.260348E 00
0.920000E 01	-0.155807E 03	0.289518E 02	0.271941E 00
0.960000E 01	-0.935844E 02	0.288936E 02	0.283511E 00
1.000000E 01	-0.245935E 02	0.288784E 02	0.295065E 00
1.040000E 01	-0.129005E 03	0.288556E 02	0.306613E 00
1.080000E 01	-0.498135E 03	0.287397E 02	0.318137E 00
1.120000E 01	-0.972333E 03	0.284645E 02	0.329582E 00
1.160000E 01	-0.940949E 03	0.283087E 02	0.340893E 00
1.200000E 01	-0.551770E 03	0.277769E 02	0.352761E 00
1.240000E 01	-0.654801E 02	0.276608E 02	0.363142E 00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-21
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.430 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 149. FT/S 45.4 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 55
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ

COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.305529E 02	0.454152E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.774267E 02	0.453933E 02	0.181623E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.126744E 03	0.453630E 02	0.363121E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.212356E 03	0.452868E 02	0.544411E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.344443E 03	0.451763E 02	0.725353E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.462564E 03	0.450130E 02	0.905746E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.503293E 03	0.448176E 02	0.108541E -00
0.280000E 01	-0.536259E 03	0.446116E 02	0.126427E -00
0.320000E 01	-0.638227E 03	0.443770E 02	0.144226E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.572610E 03	0.441237E 02	0.161926E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.165121E 03	0.439703E 02	0.179539E 00

TEST NO. 79-22
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.410 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 200. FT/S 61.0 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 51
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ

COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.759347E 02	0.609600E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.150845E 03	0.610066E 02	0.243923E -01
0.800000E 00	0.101811E 03	0.610633E 02	0.488069E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.129151E 03	0.610617E 02	0.732348E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.368814E 03	0.609594E 02	0.976419E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.553839E 03	0.607754E 02	0.121991E -00
0.240000E 01	-0.814264E 03	0.605042E 02	0.146250E -00
0.280000E 01	-0.979653E 03	0.601358E 02	0.170380E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.700633E 03	0.597844E 02	0.194361E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.161511E 03	0.596135E 02	0.218233E 00

TEST NO. 79-23
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.430 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 250. FT/S 76.2 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 42
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ

COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.151524E 03	0.762000E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.172565E 03	0.762669E 02	0.304930E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.277049E 02	0.763063E 02	0.610101E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.488997E 03	0.762071E 02	0.915186E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.922309E 03	0.759195E 02	0.119499E -00
0.200000E 01	-0.922309E 03	0.755064E 02	0.152236E -00
0.240000E 01	-0.108244E 04	0.751241E 02	0.182358E -00
0.280000E 01	-0.739712E 03	0.749608E 02	0.212367E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.994543E 02		

TEST NO. 79-24
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.410 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 149. FT/S 45.4 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 59
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ

COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.117074E 02	0.454152E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.852575E 02	0.453967E 02	0.181633E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.181593E 03	0.453436E 02	0.363125E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.270734E 03	0.452527E 02	0.544329E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.365285E 03	0.451264E 02	0.725098E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.497431E 03	0.449547E 02	0.905276E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.617670E 03	0.447311E 02	0.108466E -00
0.280000E 01	-0.695506E 03	0.444674E 02	0.126386E -00
0.320000E 01	-0.852137E 03	0.441627E 02	0.144034E -00
0.360000E 01	-0.109258E 04	0.437716E 02	0.161624E -00
0.400000E 01	-0.961125E 03	0.433404E 02	0.179045E -00
0.440000E 01	-0.268050E 03	0.430866E 02	0.196321E -00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-25
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.420 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 199. FT/S 60.7 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 51
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.350527E 02	0.606552E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.148743E 03	0.606197E 02	0.242564E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.282413E 03	0.605373E 02	0.484886E -01
1.200000E 01	-0.399702E 03	0.603964E 02	0.726759E -01
1.600000E 01	-0.529365E 03	0.602119E 02	0.967992E -01
2.000000E 01	-0.738244E 03	0.599620E 02	0.120836E 00
2.400000E 01	-0.107968E 04	0.596723E 02	0.144754E 00
2.800000E 01	-0.139572E 04	0.590955E 02	0.168498E 00
3.200000E 01	-0.116138E 04	0.585630E 02	0.192027E 00
3.600000E 01	-0.309811E 03	0.582623E 02	0.215381E 00

TEST NO. 79-26
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.400 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 201. FT/S 61.3 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 44
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS: TARGET TIPPED 10-15 DEGREES FROM VERTICAL.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.979033E 02	0.612648E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.489557E 03	0.613726E 02	0.245225E -01
0.800000E 00	0.822622E 03	0.616499E 02	0.491226E -01
1.200000E 01	0.412450E 03	0.619239E 02	0.738425E -01
1.600000E 01	-0.546374E 03	0.619309E 02	0.986195E -01
2.000000E 01	-0.115454E 04	0.615373E 02	0.123315E 00
2.400000E 01	-0.445232E 03	0.610437E 02	0.147838E 00
2.800000E 01	-0.306593E 03	0.609416E 02	0.172217E 00

TEST NO. 79-27
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.400 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 204. FT/S 89.6 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 40
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS: LOST IN SCREEN.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.374769E 02	0.896112E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.634643E 03	0.896261E 02	0.358478E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.348197E 03	0.895663E 02	0.716906E -01
1.200000E 01	-0.460962E 03	0.893735E 02	0.107475E 00
1.600000E 01	-0.112205E 04	0.869128E 02	0.143125E 00
2.000000E 01	-0.868007E 03	0.884986E 02	0.178604E 00
2.400000E 01	-0.291319E 03	0.882646E 02	0.213950E 00

TEST NO. 79-28
 MATERIAL: SNOW
 DENSITY: 0.420 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 301. FT/S 91.7 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 42
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.104738E 03	0.917448E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.252536E 03	0.917550E 02	0.366955E -01
0.800000E 00	0.101440E 04	0.920388E 02	0.734384E -01
1.200000E 01	0.114970E 04	0.924811E 02	0.110335E 00
1.600000E 01	0.106259E 03	0.927574E 02	0.147395E 00
2.000000E 01	-0.486224E 03	0.925775E 02	0.184475E 00
2.400000E 01	-0.692400E 03	0.922335E 02	0.221434E 00
2.800000E 01	-0.445479E 02	0.920652E 02	0.258290E 00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-29
 MATERIAL: WET NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.180 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 195. FT/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 NO. OF DATA POINTS: 76
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.225173E 02	0.594367E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.494291E 02	0.594523E 02	0.237773E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.193792E 01	0.594644E 02	0.475612E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.104921E 03	0.594433E 02	0.713440E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.172712E 03	0.593855E 02	0.951106E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.167413E 03	0.593156E 02	0.118851E 00
0.240000E 01	-0.143981E 03	0.592540E 02	0.142564E 00
0.280000E 01	-0.168325E 03	0.591935E 02	0.166254E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.235364E 03	0.591132E 02	0.189916E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.283039E 03	0.590078E 02	0.213541E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.251221E 03	0.589979E 02	0.237121E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.151379E 03	0.588170E 02	0.260663E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.166170E 03	0.587614E 02	0.284179E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.475651E 03	0.586438E 02	0.307663E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.726337E 03	0.583872E 02	0.331072E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.368937E 03	0.581492E 02	0.354374E 00

TEST NO. 79-30
 MATERIAL: DRY NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.090 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 201. FT/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 NO. OF DATA POINTS: 67
 COMMENTS:

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.706373E 02	0.612648E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.661668E 02	0.612945E 02	0.245119E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.297242E 01	0.613084E 02	0.490333E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.713204E 02	0.612922E 02	0.735542E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.183233E 02	0.612602E 02	0.980647E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.520065E 02	0.612344E 02	0.122563E 00
0.240000E 01	-0.669717E 02	0.612125E 02	0.147053E 00
0.280000E 01	-0.125247E 03	0.611744E 02	0.171531E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.165239E 03	0.611152E 02	0.195989E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.186110E 03	0.610448E 02	0.220421E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.168826E 03	0.609707E 02	0.244824E 00
0.440000E 01	0.141923E 02	0.609339E 02	0.269203E 00
0.480000E 01	0.215312E 03	0.608861E 02	0.293584E 00
0.520000E 01	0.956675E 02	0.610580E 02	0.317994E 00

TEST NO. 79-31
 MATERIAL: DRY NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.180 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 299. FT/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 NO. OF DATA POINTS: 43
 COMMENTS: ACCELEROMETER DAMAGED.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	-0.629311E 02	0.911352E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.136034E 03	0.910955E 02	0.364470E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.183156E 03	0.910301E 02	0.728727E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.204776E 03	0.909530E 02	0.109269E 00
0.160000E 01	-0.286802E 03	0.908572E 02	0.145632E 00
0.200000E 01	-0.362808E 03	0.907230E 02	0.181049E 00
0.240000E 01	-0.169307E 03	0.906056E 02	0.218213E 00
0.280000E 01	0.191964E 03	0.906134E 02	0.254452E 00
0.320000E 01	0.180946E 03	0.907041E 02	0.290715E 00

TEST NO. 79-32
 MATERIAL: WET NYLON
 DENSITY: 0.150 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 287. FT/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 NO. OF DATA POINTS: 57
 COMMENTS: TARGET SLUMPED.

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.480433E 02	0.874776E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	0.865005E 01	0.874887E 02	0.349937E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.117602E 02	0.874876E 02	0.699892E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.609461E 02	0.874753E 02	0.104082E 00
0.160000E 01	-0.181200E 03	0.874743E 02	0.139964E 00
0.200000E 01	-0.296230E 03	0.873325E 02	0.174318E 00
0.240000E 01	-0.316939E 03	0.872049E 02	0.209827E 00
0.280000E 01	-0.341577E 03	0.870743E 02	0.244687E 00
0.320000E 01	-0.353831E 03	0.869375E 02	0.279488E 00
0.360000E 01	-0.271614E 03	0.868087E 02	0.314236E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.109386E 03	0.867317E 02	0.348042E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.324481E 01	0.867134E 02	0.383629E 00

Table B1 (cont'd).

TEST NO. 79-33
 MATERIAL: STYROFOAM
 DENSITY: 0.032 G/CC
 IMPACT VELOCITY: 93. FI/S 28.3 M/S
 SAMPLING RATE: 10000. HZ NO. OF DATA POINTS: 97
 LOW PASS FILTER CUTOFF: 1000. HZ
 COMMENTS: BAD DATA

TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M
0.000000E 00	0.732338E 02	0.283464E 02	0.000000E 00
0.400000E 00	-0.295971E 01	0.283603E 02	0.113428E -01
0.800000E 00	-0.107036E 03	0.283401E 02	0.226847E -01
0.120000E 01	-0.159058E 03	0.282844E 02	0.340103E -01
0.160000E 01	-0.186944E 03	0.282165E 02	0.453109E -01
0.200000E 01	-0.294211E 03	0.281241E 02	0.565803E -01
0.240000E 01	-0.509040E 03	0.279657E 02	0.678010E -01
0.280000E 01	-0.725554E 03	0.277166E 02	0.789401E -01
0.320000E 01	-0.830095E 03	0.274013E 02	0.899649E -01
0.360000E 01	-0.839270E 03	0.270661E 02	0.100858E 00
0.400000E 01	-0.892607E 03	0.267237E 02	0.111617E 00
0.440000E 01	-0.109915E 04	0.263298E 02	0.122230E 00
0.480000E 01	-0.131975E 04	0.258412E 02	0.132667E 00
0.520000E 01	-0.120750E 04	0.253210E 02	0.142898E 00
0.560000E 01	-0.672621E 03	0.249358E 02	0.152943E 00
0.600000E 01	-0.105044E 03	0.247872E 02	0.162880E 00
0.640000E 01	0.127857E 03	0.248035E 02	0.172795E 00
0.680000E 01	0.735431E 02	0.248436E 02	0.182727E 00
0.720000E 01	-0.103311E 03	0.248460E 02	0.192668E 00
0.760000E 01	-0.274535E 03	0.247669E 02	0.202593E 00
0.800000E 01	-0.212049E 03	0.246599E 02	0.212477E 00
0.840000E 01	-0.891428E 01	0.246148E 02	0.222330E 00

Table B2. Average values of three tests at listed velocities (50 ft/s = 15 m/s, 75 ft/s = 23 m/s, 100 ft/s = 31 m/s, 150 ft/s = 46 m/s, 200 ft/s = 61 m/s).

SNOW	50 FPS	3 TESTS	TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M	
0.000000E	00	0.635983E	00	0.153416E	02	0.000000E	00
0.400000E	00	-0.664668E	01	0.153405E	02	0.613650E	-02
0.800000E	00	-0.179168E	02	0.153357E	02	0.122719E	-01
0.120000E	01	-0.323962E	02	0.153258E	02	0.184043E	-01
0.160000E	01	-0.493167E	02	0.153095E	02	0.245316E	-01
0.200000E	01	-0.681170E	02	0.152860E	02	0.306509E	-01
0.240000E	01	-0.880831E	02	0.152548E	02	0.367593E	-01
0.280000E	01	-0.108023E	03	0.152156E	02	0.428536E	-01
0.320000E	01	-0.126545E	03	0.151686E	02	0.489306E	-01
0.360000E	01	-0.142748E	03	0.151146E	02	0.549875E	-01
0.400000E	01	-0.156623E	03	0.150547E	02	0.610214E	-01
0.440000E	01	-0.168743E	03	0.149896E	02	0.670304E	-01
0.480000E	01	-0.179648E	03	0.149198E	02	0.730124E	-01
0.520000E	01	-0.189560E	03	0.148460E	02	0.789657E	-01
0.560000E	01	-0.198599E	03	0.147683E	02	0.848886E	-01
0.600000E	01	-0.207080E	03	0.146872E	02	0.907797E	-01
0.640000E	01	-0.215481E	03	0.146026E	02	0.966378E	-01
0.680000E	01	-0.224146E	03	0.145147E	02	0.102461E	00
0.720000E	01	-0.233085E	03	0.144233E	02	0.108249E	00
0.760000E	01	-0.241974E	03	0.143283E	02	0.113999E	00
0.800000E	01	-0.250309E	03	0.142298E	02	0.119711E	00
0.840000E	01	-0.257693E	03	0.141281E	02	0.125383E	00
0.880000E	01	-0.264451E	03	0.140237E	02	0.131013E	00
0.920000E	01	-0.272363E	03	0.139164E	02	0.136664E	00
0.960000E	01	-0.284581E	03	0.138052E	02	0.142144E	00
1.000000E	02	-0.303751E	03	0.136878E	02	0.147649E	00
0.104000E	02	-0.328638E	03	0.135614E	02	0.153093E	00
0.108000E	02	-0.351539E	03	0.134251E	02	0.158492E	00
0.112000E	02	-0.359647E	03	0.132822E	02	0.163834E	00
0.116000E	02	-0.342232E	03	0.131410E	02	0.169118E	00

SNOW	75 FPS	3 TESTS	TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M	
0.000000E	00	-0.116672E	02	0.231644E	02	0.000000E	00
0.400000E	00	-0.358960E	02	0.231555E	02	0.926434E	-02
0.800000E	00	-0.665843E	02	0.231352E	02	0.185228E	-01
0.120000E	01	-0.107700E	03	0.231007E	02	0.277705E	-01
0.160000E	01	-0.159194E	03	0.230476E	02	0.370008E	-01
0.200000E	01	-0.211130E	03	0.229733E	02	0.462056E	-01
0.240000E	01	-0.249941E	03	0.228805E	02	0.553768E	-01
0.280000E	01	-0.271639E	03	0.227757E	02	0.645082E	-01
0.320000E	01	-0.286555E	03	0.226641E	02	0.735964E	-01
0.360000E	01	-0.308492E	03	0.225454E	02	0.826385E	-01
0.400000E	01	-0.339898E	03	0.224159E	02	0.916311E	-01
0.440000E	01	-0.370018E	03	0.222737E	02	0.100570E	00
0.480000E	01	-0.387533E	03	0.221217E	02	0.109449E	00
0.520000E	01	-0.394458E	03	0.219652E	02	0.118266E	00
0.560000E	01	-0.409932E	03	0.218050E	02	0.127020E	00
0.600000E	01	-0.457904E	03	0.216326E	02	0.135708E	00
0.640000E	01	-0.534531E	03	0.214344E	02	0.144323E	00
0.680000E	01	-0.575519E	03	0.212007E	02	0.152852E	00
0.720000E	01	-0.483393E	03	0.209926E	02	0.161291E	00
0.760000E	01	-0.242037E	03	0.208443E	02	0.169655E	00

SNOW	100 FPS	3 TESTS	TIME, MS	ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S	DIST, M	
0.000000E	00	0.133782E	02	0.301752E	02	0.000000E	00
0.400000E	00	-0.232453E	02	0.301744E	02	0.120704E	-01
0.800000E	00	-0.892247E	02	0.301524E	02	0.241366E	-01
0.120000E	01	-0.153553E	03	0.301034E	02	0.361885E	-01
0.160000E	01	-0.198131E	03	0.300325E	02	0.482162E	-01
0.200000E	01	-0.235387E	03	0.299459E	02	0.602123E	-01
0.240000E	01	-0.284763E	03	0.298434E	02	0.721705E	-01
0.280000E	01	-0.342629E	03	0.297168E	02	0.840833E	-01
0.320000E	01	-0.386891E	03	0.295702E	02	0.959460E	-01
0.360000E	01	-0.411906E	03	0.294101E	02	0.107771E	00
0.400000E	01	-0.448474E	03	0.292391E	02	0.119467E	00
0.440000E	01	-0.531058E	03	0.290447E	02	0.131125E	00
0.480000E	01	-0.627557E	03	0.288119E	02	0.142698E	00
0.520000E	01	-0.617304E	03	0.285573E	02	0.154171E	00
0.560000E	01	-0.405018E	03	0.283467E	02	0.165549E	00
0.600000E	01	-0.107358E	03	0.282462E	02	0.176864E	00

Table B2 (cont'd).

SNOW 150 FPS		2 TESTS				
TIME, MS		ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S		DIST, M	
0.000000E 00		-0.211332E 02	0.454152E 02		0.000000E 00	
0.400000E 00		-0.613421E 02	0.453950E 02		0.181628E -01	
0.800000E 00		-0.154169E 03	0.453483E 02		0.363123E -01	
0.120000E 01		-0.241546E 03	0.452697E 02		0.544570E -01	
0.160000E 01		-0.354864E 03	0.451513E 02		0.725225E -01	
0.200000E 01		-0.480008E 03	0.449838E 02		0.905511E -01	
0.240000E 01		-0.560402E 03	0.447738E 02		0.108503E -00	
0.280000E 01		-0.615943E 03	0.445395E 02		0.126366E 00	
0.320000E 01		-0.745167E 03	0.442698E 02		0.144130E 00	
0.360000E 01		-0.832645E 03	0.439476E 02		0.161175E 00	
0.400000E 01		-0.563123E 03	0.436553E 02		0.179292E 00	

SNOW 200 FPS		2 TESTS				
TIME, MS		ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S		DIST, M	
0.000000E 00		0.204410E 02	0.608076E 02		0.000000E 00	
0.400000E 00		0.105098E 01	0.608131E 02		0.243243E -01	
0.800000E 00		-0.303018E 02	0.607983E 02		0.486477E -01	
0.120000E 01		-0.264432E 03	0.607290E 02		0.729553E -01	
0.160000E 01		-0.449040E 03	0.605856E 02		0.972205E -01	
0.200000E 01		-0.646042E 03	0.603687E 02		0.121413E -00	
0.240000E 01		-0.946972E 03	0.600532E 02		0.145502E 00	

NYLON 100 FPS		3 TESTS				
TIME, MS		ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S		DIST, M	
0.000000E 00		0.256408E 01	0.302768E 02		0.000000E 00	
0.400000E 00		-0.821003E 01	0.302762E 02		0.121107E -01	
0.800000E 00		-0.325873E 02	0.302683E 02		0.242199E -01	
0.120000E 01		-0.562306E 02	0.302503E 02		0.363239E -01	
0.160000E 01		-0.694715E 02	0.302248E 02		0.484190E -01	
0.200000E 01		-0.777337E 02	0.301454E 02		0.605031E -01	
0.240000E 01		-0.906585E 02	0.301619E 02		0.725747E -01	
0.280000E 01		-0.106697E 03	0.301224E 02		0.846317E -01	
0.320000E 01		-0.115532E 03	0.300776E 02		0.966718E -01	
0.360000E 01		-0.113843E 03	0.300314E 02		0.108694E 00	
0.400000E 01		-0.111149E 03	0.299866E 02		0.120697E 00	
0.440000E 01		-0.111827E 03	0.299411E 02		0.132682E 00	
0.480000E 01		-0.135880E 03	0.298906E 02		0.144649E 00	
0.520000E 01		-0.151260E 03	0.298331E 02		0.156594E 00	
0.560000E 01		-0.154254E 03	0.297714E 02		0.168515E 00	
0.600000E 01		-0.135821E 03	0.297127E 02		0.180411E 00	
0.640000E 01		-0.101421E 03	0.296650E 02		0.192287E 00	

STYROFOAM 100 FPS		3 TESTS				
TIME, MS		ACCEL, M/S**2	VEL, M/S		DIST, M	
0.000000E 00		0.195465E 02	0.297688E 02		0.000000E 00	
0.400000E 00		-0.142457E 02	0.297712E 02		0.119084E -01	
0.800000E 00		-0.796408E 02	0.297530E 02		0.238140E -01	
0.120000E 01		-0.150732E 03	0.297068E 02		0.357069E -01	
0.160000E 01		-0.229349E 03	0.296313E 02		0.475754E -01	
0.200000E 01		-0.345043E 03	0.295181E 02		0.594068E -01	
0.240000E 01		-0.508481E 03	0.293485E 02		0.711821E -01	
0.280000E 01		-0.675659E 03	0.291107E 02		0.828760E -01	
0.320000E 01		-0.790435E 03	0.288154E 02		0.944625E -01	
0.360000E 01		-0.866231E 03	0.284846E 02		0.105923E 00	
0.400000E 01		-0.950131E 03	0.281230E 02		0.117246E 00	

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